## Questions for self assessment

## Module 6--Lecture 1

- 1. What are the problems with simulation based validation method.
- 2. Why Formal methods did not get acceptance in industry earlier.
- 3. What are the advantages of using formal methods for design verification?
- 4. Why it is difficult to use HOL in verification.
- 5. Try to find out major instances of system design failures like Pentium Bug.

## Module 6--Lecture 2,3,4

- 1. Prove that model checking algorithm can be done in polynomial time to the size of the Kripke structure and the length of the CTL formula.
- 2. Consider a microwave oven controller and give the state encoding. What is the Boolean expression for the state transition diagram?
- 3. Identify some of the specifications of the microwave oven controller and represent them in CTL.
- 4. Consider the following systems and design a model for them. Also indicate some properties of these systems and represent them in CTL.
  - a. Elevator controller
  - b. Traffic light controller
  - c. Controller for ATM
- 5. What are the major disadvantages of Model Checking?

## Module 6--Lecture 5

- 1. The basis of model checking algorithm is (i) the graph traversal algorithm and (ii) to find the predecessor states of a given set of states. Indicate the methods to handle these points in symbolic model checking.
- 2. How do we handle the labeling function in symbolic model checking?
- 3. What is the relationship between  $Pre_{\exists}(X)$  and  $Pre_{\forall}(X)$ .
- Show that the following operation returns the OBDD for the set of states which are the predecessor states of a given set of states. *exists(x', apply(•, B→, Bx'))*